

Training on Environmental Conflicts, an overview compiled by Adelphi Research

Trainings proposed by international organisations and NGOs

INSTITUTION	NAME OF TRAINING	OTHER FUNDING	LOCATION	TYPE	OBJECTIVE	TARGET GROUP	LEVEL OF CONFLICT	ENVIRONMENTAL ASPECTS	GEOGRAPHIC FOCUS	LINKS
CAP-NET	"Conflict Resolution and Negotiation Skills for Integrated Water Resources Management"	UNDP	Flexible	Manual	Intention of the manual is to provide the necessary general information and specific tools in a user-friendly way so that any water resource stakeholder may be able to resolve existing or head-off impending disputes in a way agreeable to all parties.	N/A	No special focus	Environmental conflict resolution techniques; NRM: Water	No regional scope	http://www.cap-net.org/sites/cap-net.org/files/Conflict%20Manual%20Final%20170908.pdf
CAP-NET	"Integrated Water Resources Management for River Basin Organisations"	N/A	Flexible	Manual	The purpose of this training material is to improve efficiency and effectiveness in the application of integrated water resources management (IWRM) for sustainable management and development of water resources.	Practitioners from River Basin Organisations	No special focus; preventive	Environmental conflict resolution techniques; NRM: Water	No regional scope	http://www.cap-net.org/sites/cap-net.org/files/RBO%20Manual%20(Web%20resolution).pdf
EU	"HarmoniCOP - Harmonising Collaborative Planning"	N/A	Flexible	Manual	The handbook presents innovative support for the follow up of social learning in participatory processes of water management.	Decision-makers, Practitioners	No special focus; preventive	Environmental conflict resolution techniques; NRM: Water	Europe: EU member states	http://www.harmonicop.uos.de/handbook.php
FAO	"Community-based forest resource conflict management Training Package Vol. 1"	N/A	Flexible	Manual	Manual aims to support diverse and multiple forest user groups to manage conflicts that inevitably arise in the protection, use and control of forest resources.	Trainer	Regional or community-based conflict; preventive	General environmental conflict resolution techniques; NRM: Forest	No regional scope	http://www.fao.org/docrep/005/y4300e/y4300e00.htm
FAO	"Conflict and Natural Resource Management"	N/A	Flexible	Manual	Short manual informing about the nexus of natural resources and possible conflicts and ways to resolve them.	Practitioners	Regional or community-based conflict; preventive	General environmental conflict resolution techniques	No regional scope	http://www.fao.org/forestry/foris/pdf/conflict/conf-e.pdf
FAO	"Conflict Management over Natural Resources Capacity Building Program under the Community-Based Rural Development Project (CBRDP)"		Flexible	Manual	Capacity building framework and tools to support the technical and operational implementation of the conflict management training component integral to the Capacity Building and Community Based Natural Resource Management (CBNRM) Components of the World Bank-financed Community Based Rural Development Project (CBRDP).	N/A	Regional or community-based conflict; preventive	General environmental conflict resolution techniques; NRM	No regional scope	ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/009/ag864e/ag864e00.pdf
FAO	"Collective Action for Managing Natural Resources: A Manual for Identifying Stakeholders"	Danida, IDRC	Flexible	Manual	Tool to help facilitate collective action to permit the adequate management of natural resources in a local environment.	Trainer	Regional or community-based conflict; preventive	General environmental conflict resolution techniques; NRM: Water	No regional scope	http://www.fao.org/SD/ERP/toolkit/BOOKS/collective_action.pdf
FAO	"Information and communication for natural resource management in agriculture - A training sourcebook"	N/A	Flexible	Manual	Manual aims to contribute to a continuing learning and capacity building process in communication as a systematic/strategic and participatory process in NRM initiatives.	Practitioner, Trainer	Regional or community-based conflict; preventive	General environmental conflict resolution techniques; NRM	No regional scope	http://www.fao.org/docrep/009/a0406e/a0406e00.HTM
FAO	"International Watercourses/River Basins Including Law, Negotiation, Conflict Resolution and Simulation Training Exercises"	N/A	Flexible	Manual	Manual aims to teach awareness of conflict resolution techniques in water disputes.	Trainer	Regional or community-based conflict; preventive	General environmental conflict resolution techniques; NRM: Water	No regional scope	http://www.fao.org/nr/water/docs/teachers_maunal.pdf
FAO	"Land tenure alternative conflict management"	N/A	Flexible	Manual	The aim is to acquaint practitioners with the main characteristics of a land tenure conflict and provide users with more resources to identify the processes and evolution of a conflict and the different options for its management and eventual resolution.	Practitioners	Regional or community-based conflict; preventive	General environmental conflict resolution techniques; NRM: Land	No regional scope	ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/009/a0557e/a0557e00.pdf
FAO	"Negotiation and mediation techniques for natural resource management"	DFID	Flexible	Manual	Guidance on how to establish and manage a process of consensual negotiations involving multiple stakeholders in collaborative natural resource management and other livelihood projects.	Practitioners, Trainer	Regional or community-based conflict; preventive	General environmental conflict resolution techniques; NRM	No regional scope	ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/008/A0032E/a0032e00.pdf
FAO	"Negotiation and mediation techniques for natural resource management - Case Studies and Lessons Learned"	N/A	Flexible	Manual	Explications and evaluation on how to establish and manage a process of consensual negotiations involving multiple stakeholders in collaborative natural resource management and other livelihood projects.	Practitioners, Trainer		General environmental conflict resolution techniques; NRM	Africa: Sub-Saharan Africa (two case studies)	ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/011/a1081e/a1081e00.pdf

Trainings proposed by local organisations

INSTITUTION	NAME OF TRAINING	OTHER FUNDING	LOCATION	TYPE	OBJECTIVE	TARGET GROUP	LEVEL OF CONFLICT	ENVIRONMENTAL ASPECTS	GEOGRAPHIC FOCUS	LINKS
ANNAN PEACEKEEPING CENTER (GHANA)	"Training Course on Regional and International Cooperation in the field of Security and Peace Policy"	BMZ, Inwent	Ghana	Seminar	Knowledge on the political, legal, economic, social and ecological conditions of regional and international security cooperation. Training on necessary steps to ensure those conditions with a particular focus on the institutional set-up.	Decision-makers: Military; government officials from Sub-Saharan Africa	No special focus	General environmental conflict resolution techniques; Climate Change	Sub-Saharan Africa	http://www.kaiptc.org/conflict_prevention/details.asp?ID=3&AGD_ID=201
ASIAN MUSLIM ACTION NETWORK (THAILAND)	"Short course on Peace Studies and Conflict Transformation"	i.a.: Bread for the World, United Church of Canada, UNICEF, Rockefeller Foundation	Thailand	Summer school	Teaching of peace studies, research, methods of conflict transformation and negotiation skills.	Practitioners	No special focus	General environmental conflict resolution techniques	No regional scope	http://www.arf-asia.org/aman_school.php
HYDROCONCERT (FRANCE)	"HydroCONCERT" Euphrates Role-Play"	N/A	Flexible	Roleplay Workshop	Training on the the possibilities of technological, legal and economic options in solving international water resource conflicts.	Various (mostly students)	Transboundary conflict; preventiv as well as post-conflict	General environmental conflict resolution techniques; NRM: Water	MENA: Euphrat Region	http://www.cosis.net/abstracts/EGU2008/11231/EGU2008-A-11231.pdf
CDR ASSOCIATES (USA)	"Participatory Water Monitoring - A Guide for Preventing and Managing Conflict"	World Bank	Flexible	Training Manual	The Training manual is designed for communities, civil society organisations, corporations, and governments at both the subnational and national level that want to implement participatory water monitoring programs.	Practitioners	Regional or community-based conflict; preventive	General environmental conflict resolution techniques; NRM: Water	No regional scope	http://www.cao-ombudsman.org/html-english/documents/PWM_final_11.June.2008.pdf
COASTMAN (BALTIC AREA)		EU	Latvia, Sweden	Workshop	Workshop aims at providing a deeper knowledge and understanding of conflict resolution in coastal zone conflicts in Baltic Sea Region from a perspective of Sustainable Development.	Practitioners	Regional or community-based conflict	General environmental conflict resolution techniques; NRM: Water	Europe: Baltic Sea	http://www.webforum.com/pilotcourse/home/index.asp?sid=3387&mid=1
CONCUR (USA)	"Facilitating and Mediating Effective Environmental Agreements"	N/A	USA	Workshop	Application of facilitated or mediated approaches to environmental policy disputes.	Practitioners	No special focus	General environmental conflict resolution techniques - legal approach	No regional scope	http://www.concurinc.com/coursetwo.html
CONCUR (USA)	"Negotiating Effective Environmental Agreements"	N/A	USA	Workshop	Participants learn the elements of mutual gains bargaining, apply them in a series of simulated disputes, and reflect on the application of these tools.	Practitioners	No special focus	General environmental conflict resolution techniques - legal approach	No regional scope	http://www.concurinc.com/courseone.html
INSTITUTE OF PEACE AND CONFLICT STUDIES (TANZANIA)	"Training Course on Conflict Resolution, Peacekeeping, Peace Building, Post Conflict Reconstruction and Reconciliation Processes for Civilian Personnel in Eastern and Central Africa"	Germany, Norway, Sweden	Tanzania	Seminar	To train Eastern and Central African NGOs personnel for peacemaking, peacekeeping, peace building and reconciliation processes; post-conflict setting.	Practitioners from CSO's	National conflicts	General conflict resolution techniques - environmental issues partly covered	Sub-Saharan Africa: Great Lakes Region	http://www.ipcs.co.tz/index.php?option=com_content&task=view&id=16&Itemid=31
REGIONAL COMMUNITY FORESTRY TRAINING CENTER FOR ASIA AND THE PACIFIC (THAILAND)	"Collaborative Wetland Management"	Norway, SIDA,SDC,	Flexible	Seminar	Seminar aims at encouraging the balanced and equitable management of wetland resources. Course provides participants with an understanding of Collaborative Wetland Management, its key concepts, strategies and principles, and provide practical experience in using its tools and techniques.	Decision-makers, Practitioners	Regional or community-based conflict	General conflict resolution techniques; NRM: Water	Asia: South-East Asia	http://www.recoftc.org/site/fileadmin/docs/CABS/brochure/Collaborative_Wetland_Management/Collaborative_Wetland_Management_A4_Brochure.pdf
REGIONAL COMMUNITY FORESTRY TRAINING CENTER FOR ASIA AND THE PACIFIC (THAILAND)	"Managing Conflict for Natural Resource Management"	N/A	Flexible	Seminar	Seminar aims at providing skills, tools and processes for analyzing conflict in natural resource management; provide negotiation and mediating skills to build agreements between conflicting parties.	Decision-makers, Practitioners	Regional or community-based conflict	General conflict resolution techniques; NRM	Asia	http://www.recoftc.org/site/index.php?id=350

Trainings proposed by academic institutes

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AKADEMIE FÜR KONFLIKTTRANSFORMATION (GERMANY)	"Conflicts and Natural Resources"	N/A	Bonn, Germany	Workshop	General overview of the issue of natural resources and conflict and on approaches how to resolve such conflicts.	Practitioners with min. 1-year work experience abroad	No special focus	Climate Change, land, water as potential conflict issue	No regional scope	http://www.forumzfd-akademie.de/de/node/1481
CENTRE FOR CONFLICT RESOLUTION (SA)	"Case Studies of Conflict in Africa"	N/A	Flexible	Manual	Practical Training and Information about Conflict Resolution; partly on Environmental Conflicts.	N/A	Local; focus on African community and political conflict	General environmental access and degradation (case 3, 6); Land use (case 2, 9, 13); Water (case 12)	Africa: Sub-Saharan-Africa	http://ccrweb.ccr.uct.ac.za/fileadmin/template/ccr/pdf/TT12-3_4_Sep05.pdf
CENTRE FOR CONFLICT RESOLUTION (SA)	"Community Building in Environmental Conflict"	N/A	Flexible	Manual	Short overview of the facilitation process following environmental conflicts.	N/A	Local	General environmental conflict resolution techniques	No regional scope	http://ccrweb.ccr.uct.ac.za/archive/two/4/p28.html
GRIFFITH UNIVERSITY (AUSTRALIA)	"Professional Development Course: Conflict Resolution and the Environment"	N/A	Australia	Workshop	Workshop on conflict resolution principles with a focus on environmental/resource-based conflicts.	Practitioners	No special focus	General environmental conflict resolution techniques	No regional scope	http://www.eianzseq.org/Future%20Events_files/Strathgordon%20Brochure%20006%20A4.pdf
INSTITUTE FOR ENVIRONMENTAL CONFLICT RESOLUTION (USA)	"Advanced Multi-Party Negotiation of Environmental Disputes"	N/A	USA	Workshop	Enhance participants efficiency in environmental conflict negotiation, prevention and management.	N/A	Multi-party conflicts	General environmental conflict resolution techniques	No regional scope	http://www.ecr.gov/Training/Courses.aspx?id=1
INSTITUTE FOR ENVIRONMENTAL CONFLICT RESOLUTION (USA)	"Interest-Based Negotiation of Environmental Issues"	N/A	USA	Workshop	Enhance participants efficiency in environmental conflict negotiation, prevention and management.	N/A	No special focus	General environmental conflict resolution techniques	No regional scope	http://www.ecr.gov/Training/Courses.aspx?id=17
INSTITUTE FOR ENVIRONMENTAL CONFLICT RESOLUTION (USA)	"Introduction to Managing Environmental Conflict"	N/A	USA	Workshop	Exposure to the range of issues to be addressed to manage environmental conflicts.	N/A	No special focus	General environmental conflict resolution techniques	No regional scope	http://www.ecr.gov/Training/Courses.aspx?id=3
TRANSCEND (USA)	"African Resources and Obstacles for Peace"	N/A	Austria	Seminar	In-depth academic training about environmental conflicts; module about conflict resolution possibilities.	N/A	Violent African Conflicts; local and regional	General environmental conflict theories and resolution techniques	No regional scope	http://www.transcend.org/tpu/new/AROP_all.html
UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO (USA)	"Colorado Internet Center for Environmental Problem Solving"	N/A	Flexible	E-Learning	Exposure to the range of issues to be addressed to manage environmental conflicts - academic as well as practical resources.	N/A	No special focus	General environmental conflict theories and resolution techniques	Americas: USA	http://www.colorado.edu/conflict/environment/
UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO (USA)	"Environmental Framing Simulations"	N/A	Flexible	E-Learning	Training designed to introduce "framing" as a method of understanding and mitigating social policy conflicts surrounding sensitive environmental issues.	N/A	Regional or community-based conflict	General environmental conflict resolution techniques; NRM: Forest; Toxics	Americas: USA	http://www.environmentalframing.org/online-training_index.shtml
USIP (USA)	"Natural Resources, Conflict, and Conflict Resolution"	N/A	Flexible	Manual	Manual designed to serve independent learners with information about natural resources and related issues that play significant roles in managing conflicts.	Students; Classroom instructors	Regional or community-based conflict	General environmental conflict resolution techniques; NRM: Water; Forest	No regional scope	http://www.usip.org/ed/npec/08sg.pdf
VIRGINIA NATURAL RESOURCES LEADERSHIP INSTITUTE (USA)	"Virginia Natural Resources Leadership Training"	N/A	USA	Workshop	Enhance participants efficiency in environmental conflict negotiation, prevention and management.	Limited to residents of Virginia/USA	Local; no link to violent conflict	General environmental conflict resolution techniques	Americas: USA (Virginia)	http://www.virginia.edu/ien/vnrli/VNRLI_curriculum.htm

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Trainings proposed by public institutions/ development cooperation agencies

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GTZ	"Natürliche Ressourcen und Governance - Anreizmechanismen verstehen und beeinflussen"	N/A	Flexible	Workshop	Learn to interpret and correlate the incentives for degradation and overexploitation, to understand the role of stakeholders, to analyse the laws and regulations of the environmental sector, to develop alternative ideas for a behaviour change, to develop the implementation of concrete measures.	Decision-makers	N/A	General environmental conflict resolution techniques	N/A	http://www.gtz.de/de/dokumente/de-rioplus-training-governance-info-2008.pdf
INWENT	"Course Design for a 1-week training in IWRM"	N/A	Flexible	N/A	N/A	N/A	No special focus	N/A	N/A	http://www.gc21.de/ibt/en/site/mena/ibt/down/02-2-2.pdf
INWENT	"Integrated Watershed Management - Capacity Building programme for participants of the Riparian Countries of the Lower Mekong Basin"	BMZ	Germany; home country of participants	Seminar	Update the basic knowledge about integrated watershed management and to improve methodological competences for the planning, management and evaluation of projects in watersheds.	Decision-makers from Laos, Cambodia, Thailand and Vietnam	No special focus	NRM Capacity Building: Water	Mekong River Delta Region	http://gc21.inwent.org/ibt/GC21/area-gc21/main/de/en/ilt/ibt/programm/watershedmanagement/xhtml/index.sxhtml
INWENT	"Integrated Water Resources Management - MENA"	BMZ	Germany; home country of participants	Seminar	The objective of the MENA water programme is to support reform processes within the region and to contribute to a sustainable and efficient use of water resources.	Young professionals	No special focus	NRM Capacity Building: Water	MENA	http://www.gc21.de/ibt/en/site/mena/ibt/02-2-5.htm
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA	"Communication and Conflict Resolution Skills"	N/A	Flexible	Manual	Training provides an Introduction to Communication and Conflict Resolution Skills within the Integrated Water Resources Management Framework.	N/A	N/A	General environmental conflict resolution techniques; examples from the NRM: Water	N/A	http://www.cap-net.org/sites/cap-net.org/files/Communication%20and%20conflict%20resolution%20skills.pdf
SIDA	"Gestion Intégrée des Ressources en Eau (GIRE)"	N/A	Sweden, Benin	Seminar	Support and stimulate the development of IWRM in the respective countries of the participants	Candidates with IWRM related activities and at least 5-years of working experience	N/A	NRM: Water	West Africa	https://itp.sida.se/itp/Programcatalog.nsf/0/78044CED4DC9AFBBC1257532002A310A/\$FILE/237WA_GIRE%202009.pdf
SIDA	"Integrated Water Resources Management (IWRM)"	N/A	Sweden, partner country	Seminar	Strengthen the capacity of the participants to support and stimulate IWRM in their home countries	Candidates with IWRM related activities and at least 5-years of working experience	No special focus	NRM: Water	N/A	http://www.sida.se/sida/jsp/sida.jsp?d=1726&a=41066&language=en_US
SIDA	"Marine Management - Good Governance in Practice"	N/A	Sweden, India	Seminar	Better knowledge of the possibility to jointly administrate marine resources	Civil servants from Marine sectors	No special focus	NRM: Water	Asia: India, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka	http://www.sida.se/sida/jsp/sida.jsp?d=1567&a=33094&language=en_US
SIDA	"Transboundary Water Management"	N/A	Southern Africa, Sweden	Seminar	Establish and strengthen emerging and ongoing transboundary waterrelated management and negotiation processes	Decision makers, planners, specialists or managers involved in transboundary processes - from Government to CSO	No special focus	NRM: Water	N/A	http://www.sida.se/sida/jsp/sida.jsp?d=1726&a=41072&language=en_US
SIDA	"Transboundary Water Management - Lake Victoria"	N/A	Rwanda, Sweden	Seminar	Establish and strengthen emerging and ongoing transboundary waterrelated management and negotiation processes	Experienced Executives from Burundi, Kenya, Rwanda, Tanzania, Uganda - from Government to CSO	No special focus	NRM: Water	Africa: Great Lakes Region	http://www.sida.se/sida/jsp/sida.jsp?d=1568&a=33008&language=en_US
SIDA	"Transboundary Water Management - MENA"	N/A	Jordan, Sweden	Seminar	Establish and strengthen emerging and ongoing transboundary waterrelated management and negotiation processes	Experienced Executives from the MENA Region - from Government to CSO	No special focus	NRM: Water	MENA	http://www.sida.se/sida/jsp/sida.jsp?d=1572&a=33068&language=en_US

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FAO	"Post-conflict land tenure - Using a Sustainable Livelihoods Approach"	N/A	Flexible	Manual	Training manual addresses the application of sustainable livelihood approaches to access to land and land administration in post-conflict situations.	Practitioners	Regional or community-based conflict; Post-conflict situation	NRM: Land	No regional scope	ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/007/j4175e/j4175e00.pdf
GLOBAL WATER PARTNERSHIP	"Integrated Water Resources Management"	SIDA, UNDP, World Bank	Flexible	Manual	Training manual designed to enhance understanding about IWRM topics and procedures.	N/A	No special focus	General environmental conflict resolution techniques; NRM: Water	No regional scope	http://info.worldbank.org/etools/library/view_p.asp?program=17&objectid=80639
GLOBAL WATER PARTNERSHIP	"Toolbox: Integrated Water Resources Management. Module C5: CONFLICT RESOLUTION - Managing disputes, ensuring sharing of water"	N/A	Flexible	Online Man	Toolbox refers to a broad array of tools used to anticipate, prevent, and react to conflicts. Which tool to select depends on the root causes of the conflict, as well as its type and location. This training is further divided into three types: interventions for conflict management (C5.1), decision support/modelling tools (C5.2) and (C5.3) tools for consensus building.	Decision-makers, Practitioners	No special focus	General environmental conflict resolution techniques; NRM: Water	No regional scope	http://www.gwptoolbox.org/index.php?option=com_tool&cat_id=13
IUCN	"Co-management of Natural Resources Organising, Negotiating and Learning-by-Doing"	GTZ	Flexible	Manual	The manual is designed to assist facilitators and partners of co-management processes. It provides guidelines for multi-stakeholder management of natural resources and describes in detail relevant concepts, methods and tools.	Practitioners, Trainer	No special focus	General environmental conflict resolution techniques	No regional scope	http://learningforsustainability.net/pubs/cmnr/cmnr.html
IUCN	"Transboundary Protected Areas for Peace and Co-operation"	N/A	Flexible	Manual	Dissemination of best practices in transboundary protected areas	N/A	Transboundary conflict; preventiv as well as post-conflict	Protection of transboundary areas with exceptional biodiversity; NRM	No regional scope	http://data.iucn.org/dbtw-wpd/edocs/PAG-007.pdf
UNDP	"Decentralized Governance of Natural Resources. Manual and Guidelines for Practitioners Part 1"	N/A	Flexible	Manual	Tool kit designed to enhance the integration and mainstreaming of the governance of natural resources into country decentralization and democratic processes.	Decision-makers, Practitioners	No special focus	NRM	No regional scope	http://www.preventionweb.net/files/1836_VL102103.pdf
UNESCO	"Integrated Water Resources Management on a Basin Level. A Training Manual"	N/A	Flexible	Manual	This manual is an introduction to the principles underlying the integrated water resources management concept: the focus will be on the approaches and management tools that facilitate its application.	Practitioners, Trainer	No special focus	General environmental conflict resolution techniques; NRM: Water	No regional scope	http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0013/001319/131933e.pdf
UNESCO	"Negotiation and Mediation for Water Conflict Management" (Short course from the <i>Institute for Water Education</i>)	N/A	Netherlands	Seminar	The course introduces the basic concepts of water cooperation, conflict prevention and mitigation and provides in-depth skills training. Furthermore, contemporary issues related to transboundary water conflict will be discussed with invited speakers in the field of water governance and conflict resolution.	Decision-makers (with several years of working experience)	No special focus	General environmental conflict resolution techniques; NRM: Water	No regional scope	http://www.unesco-ihe.org/Education/Short-courses/Regular-short-courses/Negotiation-and-Mediation-for-Water-Conflict-Management
UNESCO	"Participation, Consensus Building, and Conflict Management Training Course (Tools for achieving PCCP)"	N/A	Flexible	Manual	Identification of the characteristics of effective participatory, consensus building, and conflict management processes in water related conflicts.	Decision-makers, Practitioners, Trainer	No special focus	NRM: Water	No regional scope	http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0013/001333/133308e.pdf
UNESCO	"Sourcebook on Enhanced Negotiation Skills and Dispute Resolution of International Water Resources"	N/A	Flexible	Manual	N/A	N/A	Transboundary conflicts	NRM: Water	No regional scope	http://www.unesco.org/water/wwap/pccp/news/12dec08-1.shtml
WORLD BANK	"Water Governance in a Political Economy"	N/A	N/A	Seminar	Course addresses Integrated Regional Water Management (IWRM). It includes emerging challenges related to climate adaptation, virtual water trade, water economics, pricing and tariffs, new thinking in agricultural water development, environmental management, governance at local, regional, national and international levels.	Decision-makers, Practitioners	No special focus	NRM: Water	No regional scope	http://web.worldbank.org/WBSITE/EXTERNAL/WBI/WBIPROGRAMS/WBIWATER/0,,contentMDK:20272710~menuPK:445568~pagePK:64156158~piPK:64152884~theSitePK:443986,00.html
WWF	"Beyond Boundaries: Transboundary Natural Resource Management in Sub-Saharan Africa"	N/A	Flexible	Manual	The publication aims to present a framework for TBNRM including general concepts, the transboundary process, and lessons learned, based on a review and analysis of TBNRM experiences to date in sub-Saharan Africa.	Practitioners, Trainer	Transboundary conflict	General environmental conflict resolution techniques	Africa: Sub-Saharan Africa	http://www.worldwildlife.org/bsp/publications/africa/144/pdf_index.html